

# APPENDIX B – REPORT OF PRELIMINARY SOIL BORINGS TESTING

## INTRODUCTION

The following report is from the soil borings completed on the Dickinson Theodore Roosevelt Regional Airport in February of 2014. This report provides useful information on the existing pavement section subbase depth, condition, and the soils underneath the pavement section.

**REPORT OF**  
**PRELIMINARY SOIL TESTING**

**DICKINSON THEODORE ROOSEVELT  
REGIONAL AIRPORT RUNWAY EXPANSION  
PROJECT #: AIP 3-38-0013-029-2013  
KLJ 1513301  
DICKINSON, NORTH DAKOTA**

**For  
Attn: Mr. Charlie Baker  
Dickinson Municipal Airport Authority  
c/o KLJ  
PO Box 1157  
Bismarck, North Dakota 58502**

**Laboratory Number 14-019**

**February 27, 2014**

**Material Testing Services, LLC**

# Material Testing Services, LLC

February 27, 2014

Attn: Mr. Charlie Baker  
Dickinson Municipal Airport Authority  
c/o KLJ  
PO Box 1157  
Bismarck, North Dakota 58502

re: PRELIMINARY SOIL TESTING  
RUNWAY EXPANSION  
DICKINSON THEODORE ROOSEVELT REGIONAL AIRPORT  
DICKINSON, NORTH DAKOTA  
LAB NO. 14-019

Dear Mr. Baker:

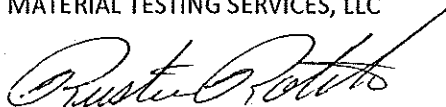
Enclosed is the report of the preliminary soil testing conducted at the Dickinson Municipal Airport. The work was conducted in general accordance with the solicitation for the project.

A total of 12 soil borings were drilled for the project along proposed taxiway and runway.

This report contains the logs of the borings and the evaluation of the soil conditions encountered at the site. The soil samples will be stored at the laboratory for at least 14 days from the report date at which time they will be discarded.

Please call me if you have any questions or comments concerning this report.

Sincerely,  
MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC



Rusten R.L. Roteliuk, PE  
Geotechnical Engineer

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Appendix B - Report of Preliminary Soil Testing  
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APPENDIX B            Laboratory Reports

## Report of Preliminary Soil Testing

Proposed Dickinson Municipal Airport Runway Expansion– Dickinson, North Dakota  
Laboratory Number 14-019

### 1. Introduction

The work was conducted in general accordance with the solicitation for the soil testing services for the project. The soil testing was conducted to aid in the design and construction of the taxiway and runway expansion at the Dickinson Municipal Airport.

### 2. Procedures

The field work was conducted on January 22 and 23, 2014. The borings were drilled at the locations staked by KLJ. A site sketch showing boring locations is included in Appendix A. The borings were backfilled on the day of drilling.

A total of 12 borings were planned for the project. Six borings were drilled for the taxiway and six borings for the runway. All twelve were accessible and drilled. The borings were drilled with standard penetration split-spoon methods, in accordance with ASTM D 1586. Soils were classified in accordance with ASTM Visual-Manual methods (ASTM D 2488). Additional information regarding drilling procedures and soils classification is given on the sheets included in Appendix A.

### 3. Subsurface Observations

Information on the subsurface conditions is given on the attached boring logs. The logs include: descriptions and classifications of soils encountered, the depths to noted soil changes, water level measurements, and soil test results. Standard penetration resistance values are given in the N columns of the logs. A sheet included in Appendix A describes symbols and descriptive terminology used on the boring logs. Also included in Appendix A is a soil classification chart.

The soil conditions encountered in this exploration may not be typical of the conditions across the site. Particularly on sites with fill, soil conditions may vary significantly within small distances.

### **3.1. Existing Bituminous Pavement and Aggregate Base**

Bituminous pavement was encountered at the surface of six of the borings. The pavement thicknesses ranged from approximately 2.5 inches to 6.5 inches, but were generally 5 to 6 inches. The lowest measured pavement thickness was at boring 6 and was measured to be approximately 2.5 inches thick.

The aggregate base material below the pavement consisted of silty sand with a little gravel (SM). The aggregate base thicknesses ranged from approximately 6 inches to 17.5 inches, but were generally around 6 to 7 inches.

The following table lists the thicknesses of the asphalt pavement and aggregate base encountered in the borings.

<b>Boring</b>	<b>Asphalt Thickness* (in.)</b>	<b>Agg Base Thickness* (in.)</b>
1	n/a	n/a
2	n/a	n/a
3	n/a	n/a
4	6.0	12.0
5	n/a	n/a
6	2.5	6.0
7	6.5	17.5
8	n/a	n/a
9	5.25	7.0
10	5.25	7.0
11	n/a	n/a
12	6.0	6.0

\*Measurements are approximate

### 3.2. Subgrade Soils

Fill was encountered below the pavement and aggregate base layers in all of the borings that extended through the pavement (boring 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, and 12). Fill soils were also identified in all of the remainder of the borings except boring 1. The fill consisted of mostly sandy lean clay (CL) and clayey sand (SC) that contained pockets of topsoil. The fill in boring 6 consisted of mostly silty sand (SM) and sandy fat clay (CH). The depth of fill encountered ranged from approximately 2 feet to 6.5 feet. Borings 3, 5, and 11 encountered a surficial layer of topsoil (OL) fill. Boring 1 encountered a surficial layer of topsoil that extended to approximately 2 feet below the surface.

The following table represents the amount of fill and topsoil encountered in the borings.

Boring	Depth to Bottom of Topsoil (feet)	Depth to Bottom of Fill (feet)
1	2.0	n/a
2	n/a	4.0
3	1.0	3.0
4	n/a	6.5
5	0.6	6.5
6	n/a	3.0
7	n/a	5.5
8	n/a	2.0
9	n/a	5.5
10	n/a	4.0
11	0.5	2.0
12	n/a	4.0

\*Layer of topsoil below fill.

Generally, below the fill and at depths greater than 3 to 4 feet below the surface, the naturally deposited soils consisted of mostly fat clay (CH) and shale with a textural classification of fat clay. The clays contained some lenses and laminations of silt and sand,

with notable layers of silty sand (SM) and sand with silt (SP-SM) in borings 1, 3, and 6. Other notable naturally deposited soil types encountered in our exploration included clayey sand (SC) (borings 1, 5, and 11), silty clay (CL-ML) (borings 3 and 8), and lean clay (CL) (boring4). Based on the standard penetration resistance ("N") values, the natural clays ranged from soft to very hard, but were generally firm to hard in consistency. The natural deposited sands and sand with silts were generally medium dense to dense in consistency.

No cobbles and boulders were encountered during drilling. However boulders and cobbles could be encountered during excavations.

### **3.3. Groundwater**

Groundwater measurements were taken at the completion of drilling. No groundwater entered any of the borings prior to backfilling.

Water levels can be expected to fluctuate both yearly and seasonally. The water levels at the time of construction may differ significantly from those encountered during our exploration program. Long term monitoring of the groundwater was not included in the scope of services.

## **4. Laboratory Evaluation**

The soil samples obtained and classified in the field were returned to the laboratory and examined for verification of the field classification. After reviewing the soils, in-situ moisture contents were determined on selected soil samples at depths greater than one foot below the ground surface. Moisture content tests were conducted on the subgrade soils. The moisture contents ranged from 13% to 22% on the clay samples. One test performed on a silty sand tested 9% moisture. Moisture test results to the nearest 1 percent are noted on the attached boring logs.



Three composite bulk samples of the clayey subgrade soils were tested for particle-size, Atterberg limits, moisture-density relationship, and laboratory California Bearing Ratio (CBR). Soils for Bulk 1 were collected from 4 to 7 feet in borings 1, 2, 3, and 5; soils for Bulk 2 were collected from borings 6 and 11 from 1 to 5 feet; and soils for bulk 3 were collected from borings 10 and 12 from depths of 2 to 5 feet. Three CBR points were tested for each sample. For each set, the soil was remolded to approximately 95% of standard Proctor density (ASTM D 698) at moisture contents of 3% below optimum, at optimum, and 3% above optimum moisture content. The CBR penetration tests were performed after the 96 hour soaking for swell determination. The test report sheets are attached in Appendix B.

The lowest CBR values were achieved when remolded below and above optimum moisture. The highest values were achieved when remolded near the optimum moisture content. Generally, swell increased with lower initial moisture contents and changes in moisture content after soaking were also greatest when soils were remolded at lower moisture contents.

The following is a summary of the subgrade test results:

Sample No.	Soil Class	Max Density	Opt. Moist.	LL	PL	PI	CBR 0.1 pen	CBR 0.2 pen
<b>Bulk 1</b>	CL	111.2	16.2	30	14	17		
-3%							2.9	2.7
at							4.7	4.1
+3							2.9	2.5
<b>Bulk 2</b>	CL	108.7	18.0	39	18	21		
-3%							1.4	1.4
at							4.1	4.1
+3							2.9	2.7
<b>Bulk 3</b>	CL	107.1	19.3	46	17	29		
-3%							2.3	1.8
at							3.3	2.8
+3							3.0	2.5

## 5. Conclusions and Recommendations

### 5.1. Existing Subgrade Conditions

The existing non-organic soils on the site are considered poor to fair as subgrade soils for pavements. In addition, the subgrade soils are frost susceptible; therefore, some frost movement and/or frost damage can be expected during the life of the pavement. Since the existing subgrade soils are susceptible and will soften due to moisture and frost penetration, it is imperative that adequate drainage be provided/maintained to remove surface water that could penetrate the surface.

It is our understanding that the existing pavement has performed satisfactorily and therefore the subgrade has also performed satisfactorily. We assumed that the subgrade below the aggregate base was prepared and the existing fill was placed with compaction control. Judging from laboratory tests, we estimate that the in-situ CBR values of existing subgrade soils below the aggregate base range from approximately 2.0 to 3.0. Based on the soil conditions encountered in the borings, laboratory tests and our experience with similar soils, it is our opinion that a maximum design CBR value of 2.5 should be used for the existing subgrade conditions.

### 5.2. Areas To Be Expanded or Reconstructed

If there are areas to be expanded or removed and reconstructed, the subgrade should be prepared as described below.

Again, since the existing subgrade soils are frost susceptible and will soften due to moisture and frost penetration, it is imperative that adequate drainage be provided/maintained to remove surface water that could penetrate the surface. Care should also be taken during construction to prevent excessive drying or wetting of the subgrade soils prior to surfacing.

In new construction areas, topsoil should be removed from the surface. In areas to be reconstructed, we assume that the pavement and aggregate base material will be removed and salvaged. Once the topsoil or surfacing is removed, the exposed subgrade should then be thoroughly scarified and disked a minimum of six inches deep and moisture conditioned to between 2 percent below and 2 percent above optimum. The soils should then be compacted to at least 95 % of standard Proctor density (ASTM D 698). In addition, the subgrade should be proof rolled with a heavy wheeled vehicle (such as a loaded dump truck) to detect soft spots. Soft spots should be stabilized prior to placing new fill or base course.

Based on the data reviewed, the Asphalt Institute Manual MS 1 and our experience with similar projects, we recommend that a CBR value of 2.5 be used for the existing clayey subgrade soils.

All fills and fill operations for the project should be evaluated by a qualified soils engineering firm prior to and during placement.

If earthwork is done during periods of freezing temperatures, we recommend protecting the fill from freezing once it has been placed. No frozen soils should be used as fill and fill should not be placed on frozen ground. Earthwork could be difficult in the spring or late fall when conditions are often cool and wet.

The existing subgrade soils were generally sandy lean clays (CL). From past experience, these types of subgrade soils can become very soft and unstable in the spring when frost is coming out of the ground. Particularly if site work is performed in spring or early summer, it may be necessary to scarify and rework more than the 6 inches to stabilize the subgrade and provide a stable platform for new fill or pavements.

This report was written by:



Jake Wieland, EIT

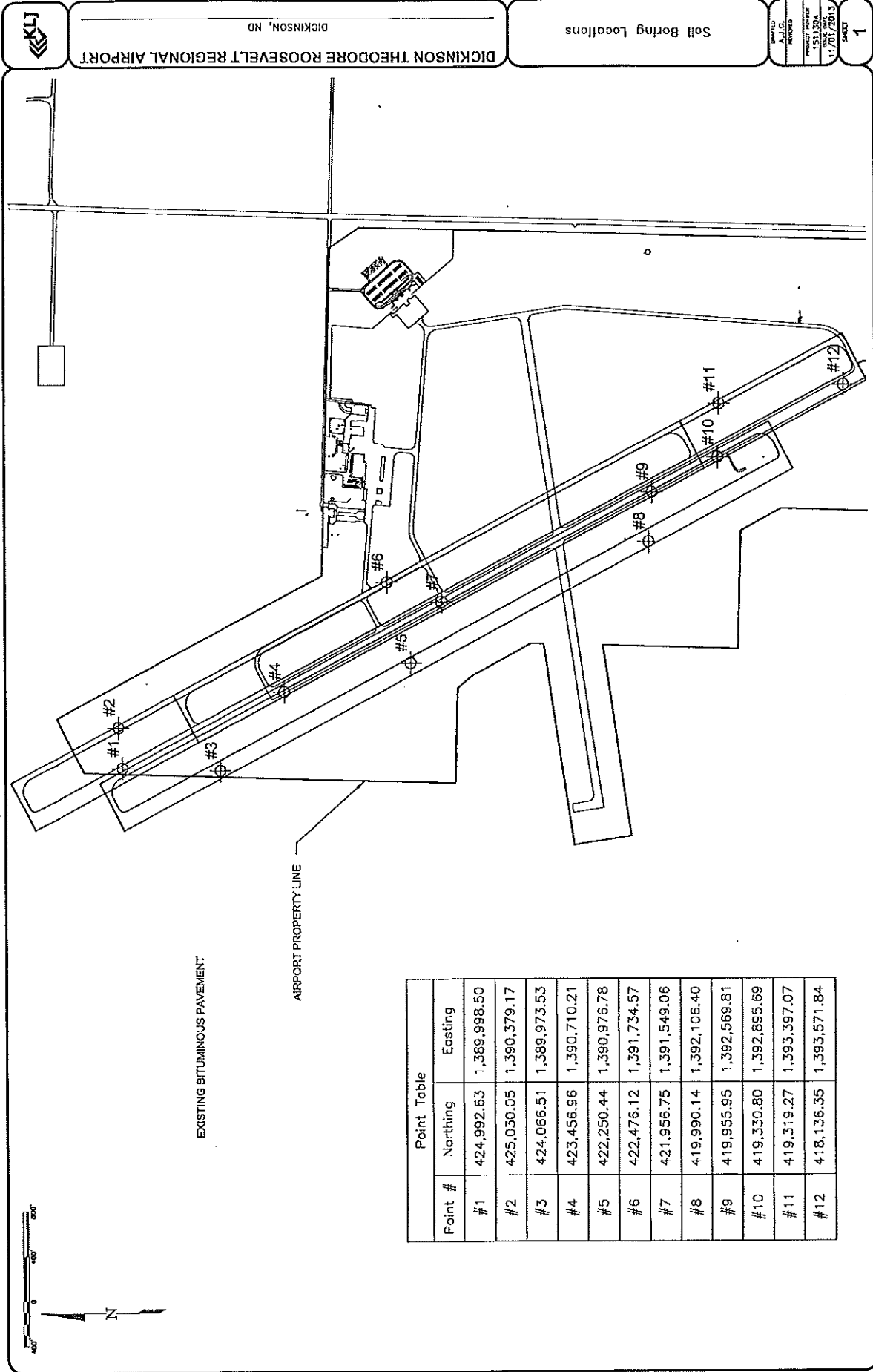
This report was reviewed by:



Rusten R.L. Roteliuk, PE

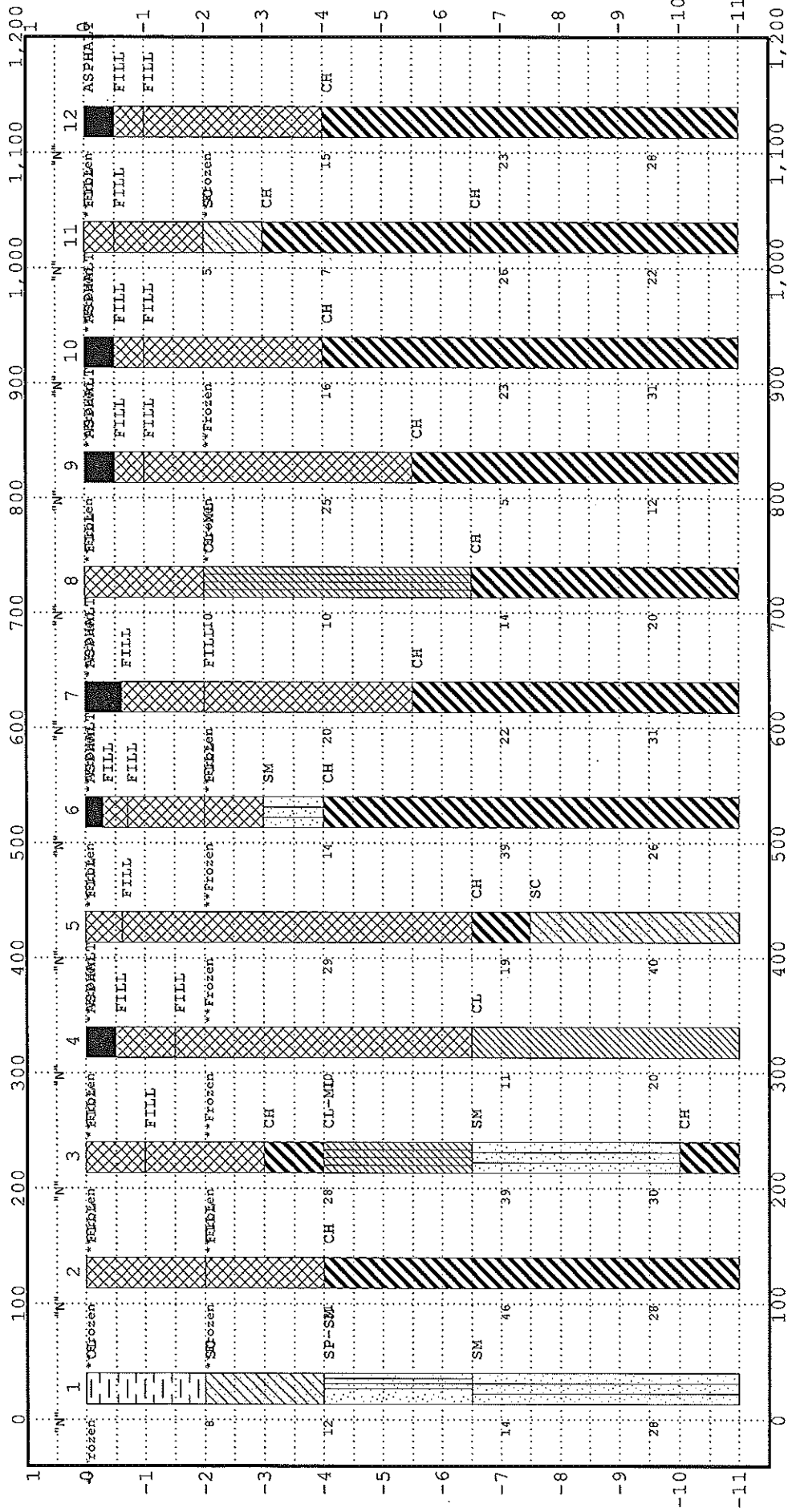
## **Appendix A**

**Site Sketch  
Profile and Boring Logs  
Symbols and Descriptive Terminology used on Logs  
Soil Classification Chart**



Point Table		
Point #	Northing	Easting
#1	424,992.63	1,389,998.50
#2	425,030.05	1,390,379.17
#3	424,066.51	1,389,973.53
#4	423,456.96	1,390,710.21
#5	422,250.44	1,390,976.78
#6	422,476.12	1,391,734.57
#7	421,956.75	1,391,549.06
#8	419,990.14	1,392,106.40
#9	419,955.95	1,392,569.81
#10	419,330.80	1,392,895.69
#11	419,319.27	1,393,397.07
#12	418,136.35	1,393,571.84

Rev 04, 2013 - 11/20/13 - J:\Reports\1511204\1511204 Soil Boring Locations (Soil Boring) © KLI, 2013



Boring	North	East	Elev.	Depth
1	0	100	0.0	11.0
2	0	200	0.0	11.0
3	0	300	0.0	11.0
4	0	400	0.0	11.0
5	0	500	0.0	11.0
6	0	600	0.0	11.0
7	0	700	0.0	11.0
8	0	800	0.0	11.0
9	0	900	0.0	11.0
10	0	1000	0.0	11.0
11	0	1100	0.0	11.0
12	0	1200	0.0	11.0

SOIL PROFILE DIAGRAM

Material Testing Services

Runway Expansion  
Dickinson, North Dakota

PROJECT #	DATE	PLATE
14-019	Feb 14	1

**MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC**

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**SOIL BORING RECORD**

BORING NUMBER 1

SHEET 1 OF 1

PROJECT

Runway Expansion

PROJECT LOCATION

Dickinson, North Dakota

PROJECT NUMBER

14-019

START DATE

1/22/14

FINISH DATE

1/22/14

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS				
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)
0.0	<u>Topsoil, Organic Lean Clay</u> , dark brown, frozen, (OL)		0.0	Topsoil	SB			**Frozen						
2.0 -2.0	<u>Clayey Sand</u> , brown, frozen to 3' then moist, (SC)			Mixed Alluvium	SB			8						
4.0 -4.0	<u>Sand with Silt</u> , brown, fine to medium grained sand, moist, medium dense, (SP-SM)			Coarse Alluvium	SB			12						
6.5 -6.5	<u>Silty Sand</u> , light brown with gray mottling, fine to medium grained sand, a few laminations of clay, moist, medium dense, (SM)		-5.0	Golden Valley Formation	SB			14						
11.0 -11.0	End of Boring		-10.0		SB			28						

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER	CW	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
METHOD	4" FA		1/22/2014	1245	11		9.0		NM
LOGGER	HD								
REVIEWER	JW								
DRILL RIG	CME 45								



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**SOIL BORING RECORD**

BORING NUMBER 2

SHEET 1 OF 1

PROJECT

Runway Expansion

PROJECT LOCATION

Dickinson, North Dakota

PROJECT NUMBER

14-019

START DATE

1/22/14

FINISH DATE

1/22/14

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS				
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)
0.0	<u>Fill, mostly Sandy Lean Clay</u> , brown and dark brown mixed, a trace of gravel, pockets of topsoil, a few fine roots, frozen, (CL)		0.0	Fill	SB			**Frozen			13			
2.0 -2.0	<u>Fill, mostly Clayey Sand</u> , brown and dark brown mixed, a trace of gravel, traces of topsoil, a few fine roots, frozen, (SC)				SB			**Frozen						
4.0 -4.0	<u>Shale</u> , highly weathered, light brown, numerous lenses and laminations of silt and sand, dry to moist, hard to very hard, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))		-5.0	Golden Valley Formation	SB				21					
					SB					46				
					SB						28			
11.0 -11.0	End of Boring													

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER	CW	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
METHOD	4" FA		1/22/2014	1310	11		10.7		NM
LOGGER	HD								
REVIEWER	JW								
DRILL RIG	CME 45								

**MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC**

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**SOIL BORING RECORD**

BORING NUMBER **3**

SHEET 1 OF 1

PROJECT

**Runway Expansion**

PROJECT LOCATION

**Dickinson, North Dakota**

PROJECT NUMBER












**14-019**

START DATE

**1/22/14**

FINISH DATE

**1/22/14**

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS								
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)				
0.0	<u>Fill, mostly Organic Lean Clay</u> , dark brown, frozen, (OL)		0.0	Fill	SB													
1.0																		
-1.0	<u>Fill, mostly Sandy Lean Clay</u> , brown and dark brown mixed, a trace of gravel, pockets of topsoil, frozen, (CL)				SB													
3.0																		
-3.0	<u>Shale</u> , highly weathered, light brown, lenses and laminations of silt, frozen, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))			Golden Valley Formation														
4.0																		
-4.0	<u>Silty Clay</u> , light brown, numerous lenses and laminations of silt, dry, hard, (CL-ML)				SB			28										
6.5																		
-6.5	<u>Silty Sand</u> , light brown, fine to medium grained sand, a few laminations of clay, dry, medium dense to dense, (SM)				SB			39										
10.0																		
-10.0	<u>Shale</u> , highly weathered, light brown, numerous lenses and laminations of silt, dry, hard, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))		-10.0		SB			30										
11.0																		
-11.0	End of Boring																	

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER CW  
 METHOD 4" FA  
 LOGGER HD  
 REVIEWER JW  
 DRILL RIG CME 45

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE		SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
	DATE	TIME					
	1/22/2014	1340	11		10.2		NM

**MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC**

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**SOIL BORING RECORD**

BORING NUMBER **4** SHEET **1** OF **1**  
PROJECT **Runway Expansion**  
PROJECT LOCATION **Dickinson, North Dakota**  
PROJECT NUMBER **14-019**  
START DATE **1/22/14** FINISH DATE **1/22/14**

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS					
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)	
0.5	<u>6" Asphalt</u>		0.0	Fill	SB			**Frozen							
-0.5	<u>12" Base-Course, mostly Silty Sand</u> , dark brown, a little gravel, fine to coarse grained sand, frozen, (SM)														
1.5	<u>Fill, mostly Sandy Lean Clay</u> , brown and dark brown mixed, a trace of gravel, traces of topsoil, frozen to 4' then moist, (CL)				SB			**Frozen			19				
-1.5					SB				10						
-5.0					SB										
6.5				Golden Valley Formation											
-6.5	<u>Lean Clay</u> , light gray, numerous lenses and laminations of silt, moist, firm to hard, (CL)				SB					11					
-10.0					SB					20					
11.0															
-11.0	End of Boring														
NM = None Measurable															

DRILLER	CW	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
METHOD	4" FA		1/22/2014	1525	11		10.9		NM
LOGGER	HD								
REVIEWER	JW								
DRILL RIG	CME 45								

**MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC**

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**SOIL BORING RECORD**

BORING NUMBER **5** SHEET 1 OF 1  
PROJECT **Runway Expansion**  
PROJECT LOCATION **Dickinson, North Dakota**  
PROJECT NUMBER **14-019**  
START DATE **1/22/14** FINISH DATE **1/22/14**

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS				
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)
0.0	<u>Fill, mostly Organic Lean Clay</u> , dark brown, frozen, (OL)	[Cross-hatched pattern]	0.0	Fill	SB	[Vertical line]		**Frozen						
0.6 -0.6	<u>Fill, mostly Sandy Lean Clay</u> , brown and dark brown mixed, a trace of gravel, frozen to 5' then dry, (CL)						SB	**Frozen						
					SB			29						
			-5.0											
6.5 -6.5	<u>Shale</u> , highly weathered, light brown, lenses and laminations of silt, dry, hard, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))	[Diagonal lines]		Golden Valley Formation	SB			19						
7.5 -7.5	<u>Clayey Sand</u> , light brown, numerous lenses and laminations of silt and clay, dry, hard to very hard, (SC)	[Diagonal lines]			SB									
					SB			40						
11.0 -11.0	End of Boring													

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER	CW	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
METHOD	4" FA		1/22/2014	1420	11		10.4		NM
LOGGER	HD								
REVIEWER	JW								
DRILL RIG	CME 45								

**MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC**

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**SOIL BORING RECORD**

BORING NUMBER **6** SHEET **1** OF **1**  
PROJECT **Runway Expansion**  
PROJECT LOCATION **Dickinson, North Dakota**  
PROJECT NUMBER **14-019**  
START DATE **1/23/14** FINISH DATE **1/23/14**

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS				
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)
0.3	<b>2.5" Asphalt</b>		0.0	Fill	SB			**Frozen						
-0.3	<b>6" Base-Course, mostly Silty Sand, brown, a little gravel, fine to coarse grained sand, frozen, (SM)</b>									10				
-0.7	<b>Fill, mostly Silty Sand, light brown, fine to medium grained sand, frozen, (SM)</b>													
-2.0	<b>Fill, mostly Sandy Fat Clay, light brown and dark brown mixed, a few asphalt fragments, frozen, (CH)</b>				SB			**Frozen						
-3.0	<b>Silty Sand, light brown, fine to medium grained sand, frozen, (SM)</b>			Coarse Alluvium										
-4.0	<b>Shale, highly weathered, light brown with gray mottling, numerous lenses and laminations of silt, a few lenses of silty sand, moist, firm to very hard, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))</b>		-5.0	Golden Valley Formation	SB				14					
					SB				39					
					SB				26					
11.0			-10.0											
-11.0	End of Boring													

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER	CW	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
METHOD	4" FA		1/23/2014	1035	11		10.8		NM
LOGGER	HD								
REVIEWER	JW								
DRILL RIG	CME 45								

MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC

Box 634  
Minot, North Dakota 58702  
(701) 852-5553

SOIL BORING RECORD

BORING NUMBER 7 SHEET 1 OF 1  
PROJECT Runway Expansion  
PROJECT LOCATION Dickinson, North Dakota  
PROJECT NUMBER 14-019  
START DATE 1/22/14 FINISH DATE 1/22/14

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS					
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)	
0.0	<u>6.5" Asphalt</u>	[Symbolic Log]	0.0	Fill	SB			**Frozen							
-0.6	<u>17.5" Base-Course, mostly Silty Sand, dark brown, a little gravel, frozen, (SM)</u>	[Symbolic Log]													
-2.0	<u>Fill, mostly Sandy Lean Clay, brown and dark brown mixed, a little gravel, pockets of topsoil, frozen to 3.5' then moist, (CL)</u>	[Symbolic Log]			SB			**Frozen							
-5.5	<u>Shale, highly weathered, light brown, numerous lenses and laminations of silt and silty sand, dry to moist, hard to very hard, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))</u>	[Symbolic Log]	-5.5	Golden Valley Formation	SB				20						
-10.0		[Symbolic Log]	-10.0		SB				22						
-11.0		[Symbolic Log]	-11.0		SB				31						
-11.0	End of Boring														

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER CW  
METHOD 4" FA  
LOGGER HD  
REVIEWER JW  
DRILL RIG CME 45

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS




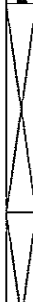
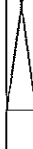



DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
1/22/2014	1555	11		10.9		NM

**MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC**

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(701) 852-5553

**SOIL BORING RECORD**

BORING NUMBER **8** SHEET 1 OF 1  
PROJECT **Runway Expansion**  
PROJECT LOCATION **Dickinson, North Dakota**  
PROJECT NUMBER **14-019**  
START DATE **1/22/14** FINISH DATE **1/22/14**

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS				
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)
0.0	<u>Fill, mostly Sandy Lean Clay</u> , brown and dark brown mixed, a trace of gravel, frozen, (CL)		0.0	Fill	SB			**Frozen						
-2.0	<u>Silty Clay</u> , light brown, lenses and laminations of silt, frozen to 3' then moist, firm, (CL-ML)		-2.0	Fine Alluvium	SB			10		22				
-5.5			-5.5		SB			10						
-6.5	<u>Shale</u> , highly weathered, light brown with rust color mottling, lenses and laminations of silt and silty sand, moist, firm to hard, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))		-6.5	Golden Valley Formation	SB			14						
-10.0			-10.0		SB			20						
-11.0	End of Boring		-11.0											

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER	CW	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
METHOD	4" FA		1/22/2014	1455	11		10.5		NM
LOGGER	HD								
REVIEWER	JW								
DRILL RIG	CME 45								

**MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC**

Box 634

Minot, North Dakota 58702  
(701) 852-5553

**SOIL BORING RECORD**

BORING NUMBER 9 SHEET 1 OF 1  
PROJECT Runway Expansion  
PROJECT LOCATION Dickinson, North Dakota  
PROJECT NUMBER 14-019  
START DATE 1/22/14 FINISH DATE 1/22/14

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS					
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)	
0.0	<b>5.25" Asphalt</b>		0.0	Fill	SB			**Frozen							
-0.5	<b>7" Base-Course, mostly Silty Sand, dark brown, a little gravel, fine to coarse grained sand, frozen, (SM)</b>				SB			**Frozen							
-1.0					SB										
-1.0	<b>Fill, mostly Sandy Lean Clay, brown and dark brown mixed, a little gravel, traces of topsoil, a few asphalt fragments, frozen to 4' then moist, (CL)</b>				SB			**Frozen							
-5.5					SB			25							
-5.5					SB			5							
-5.5	<b>Shale, highly weathered, light brown, numerous lenses and laminations of silt, moist, soft to firm, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))</b>			Golden Valley Formation	SB										
-10.0					SB			12							
-11.0	End of Boring														

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER	CW	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
METHOD	4" FA		1/22/2014	1630	11		11.1		NM
LOGGER	HD								
REVIEWER	JW								
DRILL RIG	CME 45								



**MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC**

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**SOIL BORING RECORD**

BORING NUMBER **10**

SHEET 1 OF 1

PROJECT

**Runway Expansion**

PROJECT LOCATION

**Dickinson, North Dakota**

PROJECT NUMBER

**14-019**

START DATE

**1/22/14**

FINISH DATE **1/22/14**

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS								
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)				
0.0	<b>5.25" Asphalt</b>		0.0	Fill	SB													
0.5																		
-0.5	<b>7" Base-Course, mostly Silty Sand, dark brown, a little gravel, fine to coarse grained sand, frozen, (SM)</b>																	
1.0																		
-1.0	<b>Fill, mostly Sandy Lean Clay, brown and dark brown mixed, a trace of gravel, traces of topsoil, frozen, (CL)</b>																	
4.0																		
-4.0	<b>Shale, highly weathered, light brown, numerous lenses and laminations of silt and silty sand, dry to moist, hard to very hard, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))</b>			Golden Valley Formation	SB			16										
-5.0																		
10.0																		
-10.0																		
11.0																		
-11.0	End of Boring																	

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER	CW	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MOD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
METHOD	4" FA		1/22/2014	1700	11		10.8		NM
LOGGER	HD								
REVIEWER	JW								
DRILL RIG	CME 45								

**MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC**

Box 634  
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**SOIL BORING RECORD**

BORING NUMBER 11 SHEET 1 OF 1  
 PROJECT Runway Expansion  
 PROJECT LOCATION Dickinson, North Dakota  
 PROJECT NUMBER 14-019  
 START DATE 1/23/14 FINISH DATE 1/23/14

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT.)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT.)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS			
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)
0.0	<u>Fill, mostly Organic Lean Clay</u> , dark brown, frozen, (OL)		0.0	Fill	SB			**Frozen					
-0.5	<u>Fill, mostly Sandy Lean Clay</u> , brown and dark brown mixed, a few fine roots, traces of topsoil, frozen, (CL)												
-2.0	<u>Clayey Sand</u> , brown to light brown,			Mixed Alluvium	SB			5					
-3.0	<u>Fat Clay</u> , light brown, numerous lenses and laminations of silt, frozen to 4' then moist, soft, (CH)			Fine Alluvium	SB			7					
-5.0													
-6.5	<u>Shale</u> , highly weathered, light brown, numerous lenses and laminations of silt, moist, hard, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))			Golden Valley Formation	SB			26					
-10.0					SB			22					
-11.0	End of Boring												

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER	CW	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
METHOD	4" FA		1/23/2014	1100	11		10.4		NM
LOGGER	HD								
REVIEWER	JW								
DRILL RIG	CME 45								

MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC

Box 634  
Minot, North Dakota 58702  
(701) 852-5553

SOIL BORING RECORD

BORING NUMBER 12 SHEET 1 OF 1  
PROJECT Runway Expansion  
PROJECT LOCATION Dickinson, North Dakota  
PROJECT NUMBER 14-019  
START DATE 1/22/14 FINISH DATE 1/22/14

LAYER DEPTH/ ELEVATION (FT)	SOIL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION/ DEPTH (FT)	GEOLOGY	SAMPLE					TEST RESULTS				
					TYPE	LEGEND	D (pcf)	N VALUES	BLOWS/FT	WATER LEVEL	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC LIMIT (%)	Qu (psf)
0.0	6" Asphalt		0.0	Fill	SB			**Frozen						
-0.5	6" Base-Course, mostly Silty Sand, dark brown, a little gravel, fine to coarse grained sand, frozen, (SM)													
-1.0	Fill, mostly Sandy Lean Clay, brown and dark brown mixed, a trace of gravel, pockets of fat clay, traces of topsoil, frozen, (CL)				SB			**Frozen		14	35	14		
-4.0	Shale, highly weathered, light brown, numerous lenses and laminations of silt and silty sand, moist, firm to hard, (Textural Classification: Fat Clay (CH))		-5.5	Golden Valley Formation	SB				15					
					SB				23					
					SB				28					
-10.0			-10.0											
11.0	End of Boring													
-11.0														

NM = None Measurable

DRILLER	CW	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS	DATE	TIME	SAMPLED DEPTH	CASING DEPTH	CAVE-IN DEPTH	DRILLING MUD LEVEL	WATER LEVEL
METHOD	4" FA		1/22/2014	1725	11		10.8		NM
LOGGER	HD								
REVIEWER	JW								
DRILL RIG	CME 45								

**SYMBOLS AND DESCRIPTIVE TERMINOLOGY  
ON TEST BORING LOG**

SYMBOLS FOR DRILLING AND SAMPLING		SYMBOLS FOR LABORATORY TESTS	
<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Description</u>
HSA	3 1/4" I.D. hollow stem auger	W	Water content
_FA	4", 6" or 10" diameter flight auger	D	Dry density - pounds per cubic foot
_HA	2", 4" or 6" hand auger	LL	Liquid limit - ASTM** D 4318
_DC	2 1/2", 4", 5" or 6" steel drive casing	PL	Plastic limit - ASTM D 4318
_RC	Size A, B or N rotary casing		
PD	Pipe drill or cleanout tube		--- Inserts in Last Column (Qu or RQD) ---
CS	Continuous split barrel sampling	Qu	Unconfined compressive strength, psf - ASTM D 2166
DM	Drilling mud	Pq	Penetrometer reading, tsf
JW	Jetting water	Ts	Torvane reading, tsf
SB	2" O.D. split barrel sampling	G	Specific gravity
_L	2 1/2" or 3 1/2" O.D. SB liner sample	SL	Shrinkage limits - ASTM D 427
_T	2" or 3" thin walled tube sample	OC	Organic content - Combustion method
3TP	3" thin walled tube using pitcher sampler	SP	Swell pressure, tsf
_TO	2" or 3" thin walled tube using Osterberg sampler	PS	Percent swell under pressure
_W	Wash sample	FS	Free swell, percent
B	Bag sample	SS	Shrink swell, percent
P	Test pit sample	pH	Hydrogen ion content - Meter Method
_Q	BQ, NQ, or PQ wireline system	SC	Sulfate content, parts/million or mg/l
_X	AX, BX, or NX double tube barrel	CC	Chloride content, parts/million or mg/l
N	Standard penetration test, blows per foot	C*	One dimensional consolidation - ASTM D 2435
CR	Core recovery, percent	Qc*	Triaxial compression
WL	Water level	D.S.*	Direct shear - ASTM D 3080
**	Water level	K*	Coefficient of permeability, cm/sec
NMR	No measurement recorded, primarily due to presence of drilling or coring fluid	DH*	Double hydrometer - ASTM D 4221
		MA*	Particle size analysis - ASTM D 422
		R	Laboratory electrical resistivity, ohm-cm - ASTM G 57
		E*	Pressuremeter deformation modulus, tsf
		PM*	Pressuremeter test
		VS*	Field vane shear - ASTM D 2573
		IR*	Infiltrometer test - ASTM D 3385
		RQD	Rock quality designation, percent
		*	Results shown on attached data sheet or graph
		**	ASTM designates American Society for Testing and Materials

DESCRIPTIONS OF N-VALUES VS. SOIL PROPERTIES				DESCRIPTIONS OF SOIL CONDITIONS	
<u>N Value</u>	<u>Density</u>	<u>N Value</u>	<u>Consistency</u>	<u>Condition</u>	<u>Description</u>
0 - 4	Very loose	0 - 4	Very soft	Lamination	Up to 1/2" thick stratum
5 - 10	Loose	5 - 8	Soft	Layer	1/2" to 6" thick stratum
11 - 30	Medium dense	9 - 15	Firm	Dry	Powdery, no noticeable water
31 - 50	Dense	16 - 30	Hard	Moist	Below saturation
Over 50	Very dense	Over 30	Very hard	Wet	Saturated, above liquid limit
				Waterbearing	Pervious soil below water
				Varved	Alternating laminations of any combinations of clay, silt and fine grained sand

DESCRIPTIONS OF GRAVEL PROPORTIONS IN SOILS			DESCRIPTIONS OF PARTICLE SIZES	
<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Range, %</u>	<u>Material Type</u>	<u>Size</u>
Coarse grained soils	A little gravel	2 - 14	Boulders	Over 12"
Coarse grained soils	With gravel	15 - 49	Cobbles	3" - 12"
Fine grained soils:			Coarse gravel	3/4" - 3"
71-85% passing #200 sieve	A little gravel	2 - 7	Fine gravel	#4 sieve - 3/4"
71-85% passing #200 sieve	With gravel	8 - 29	Coarse sand	#4 - #10 sieve
70% passing #200 sieve	A little gravel	2 - 14	Medium sand	#10 - #40 sieve
70% passing #200 sieve	With gravel	15 - 24	Fine sand	#40 - #200 sieve
70% passing #200 sieve	Gravelly	16 - 49	Silt	100% passing #200 sieve and > 0.002mm
			Clay	100% passing #200 sieve and < 0.002mm

c:\wpwinforms\desc

# SOIL CLASSIFICATION CHART

MAJOR DIVISIONS			SYMBOLS		TYPICAL DESCRIPTIONS		
			GRAPH	LETTER			
MORE THAN 50% OF MATERIAL IS LARGER THAN NO. 200 SIEVE SIZE	GRAVEL AND GRAVELLY SOILS  MORE THAN 50% OF COARSE FRACTION RETAINED ON NO. 4 SIEVE	CLEAN GRAVELS  (LITTLE OR NO FINES)		<b>GW</b>	WELL-GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL - SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES		
				<b>GP</b>	POORLY-GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL - SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES		
		GRAVELS WITH FINES  (APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF FINES)		<b>GM</b>	SILTY GRAVELS, GRAVEL - SAND - SILT MIXTURES		
				<b>GC</b>	CLAYEY GRAVELS, GRAVEL - SAND - CLAY MIXTURES		
	MORE THAN 50% OF COARSE FRACTION PASSING ON NO. 4 SIEVE	SAND AND SANDY SOILS  MORE THAN 50% OF COARSE FRACTION PASSING ON NO. 4 SIEVE	CLEAN SANDS  (LITTLE OR NO FINES)		<b>SW</b>	WELL-GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES	
					<b>SP</b>	POORLY-GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SAND, LITTLE OR NO FINES	
		SANDS WITH FINES  (APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF FINES)		<b>SM</b>	SILTY SANDS, SAND - SILT MIXTURES		
				<b>SC</b>	CLAYEY SANDS, SAND - CLAY MIXTURES		
		MORE THAN 50% OF MATERIAL IS SMALLER THAN NO. 200 SIEVE SIZE	SILTS AND CLAYS  LIQUID LIMIT LESS THAN 50			<b>ML</b>	INORGANIC SILTS AND VERY FINE SANDS, ROCK FLOUR, SILTY OR CLAYEY FINE SANDS OR CLAYEY SILTS WITH SLIGHT PLASTICITY
						<b>CL</b>	INORGANIC CLAYS OF LOW TO MEDIUM PLASTICITY, GRAVELLY CLAYS, SANDY CLAYS, SILTY CLAYS, LEAN CLAYS
				<b>OL</b>	ORGANIC SILTS AND ORGANIC SILTY CLAYS OF LOW PLASTICITY		
SILTS AND CLAYS  LIQUID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50				<b>MH</b>	INORGANIC SILTS, MICACEOUS OR DIATOMACEOUS FINE SAND OR SILTY SOILS		
				<b>CH</b>	INORGANIC CLAYS OF HIGH PLASTICITY		
			<b>OH</b>	ORGANIC CLAYS OF MEDIUM TO HIGH PLASTICITY, ORGANIC SILTS			
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS				<b>PT</b>	PEAT, HUMUS, SWAMP SOILS WITH HIGH ORGANIC CONTENTS		

NOTE: DUAL SYMBOLS ARE USED TO INDICATE BORDERLINE SOIL CLASSIFICATIONS

## **Appendix B**

### **Laboratory Test Reports**

# MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC

P.O. Box 634  
 Minot, ND 58702  
 (701) 852-5553

## CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO - ASTM 1883

P.O. Box 1093  
 Williston, ND 58802  
 (701) 572-4226

PROJECT: RUNWAY EXPANSION  
 DICKINSON MUNICIPAL AIRPORT  
 DICKINSON, NORTH DAKOTA

DATE: 18-Feb-14

REPORTED TO: KLJ  
 128 Soo Line Drive  
 Bismarck, ND 58501-3310

Laboratory Number 14-019

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: Bulk 1, auger cuttings, borings 1,2,3,5; 4 to 7 feet

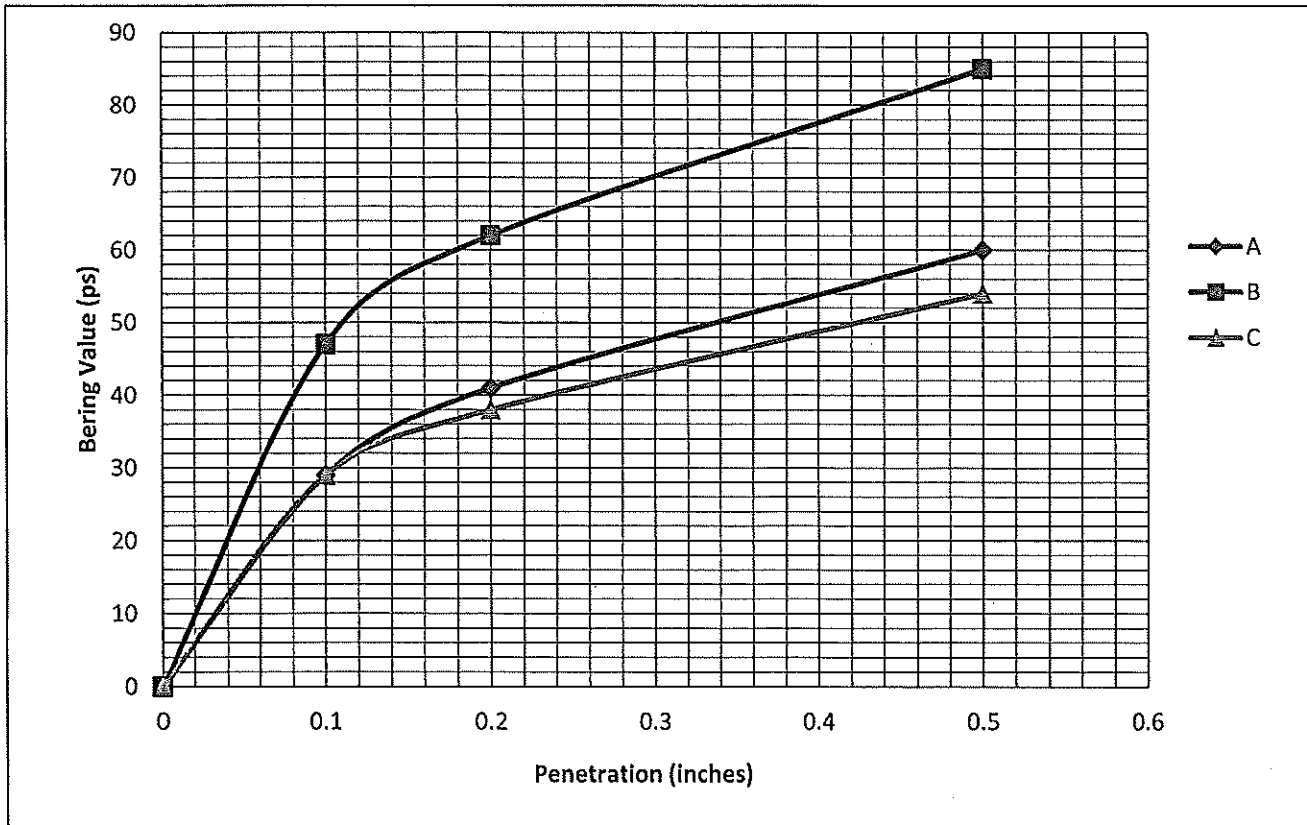
SOIL DESCRIPTION: SANDY LEAN CLAY (LL-30, PL-14, PI-17)

MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATION: Maximum Dry Density 111.2 pcf  
 (ASTM D 698) Optimum Moisture 16.2 %

TEST TRIAL:	A (-3)	B (at)	C (+3)
Dry Density, at molding	105.6	105.5	106.2
Moisture Content, at molding	13.4	16.4	19.4
% of Maximum Dry Density	95.0	94.9	95.5
Moisture Content after soaking	19.4	19.3	19.9

CORRECTED BEARING RATIO:	A (-3)	B (at)	C (+3)
at 0.1" penetration	2.9	4.7	2.9
at 0.2" penetration	2.7	4.1	2.5
SWELL, % of initial heights	2.36	0.84	0.40

SURCHARGE WEIGHT (pounds): 12.55 12.70 12.45



# MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC

P.O. Box 634  
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(701) 852-5553

## CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO - ASTM 1883

P.O. Box 1093  
Williston, ND 58802  
(701) 572-4226

PROJECT: RUNWAY EXPANSION  
DICKINSON MUNICIPAL AIRPORT  
DICKINSON, NORTH DAKOTA

DATE: 18-Feb-14

REPORTED TO: KLJ  
128 Soo Line Drive  
Bismarck, ND 58501-3310

Laboratory Number 14-019

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: Bulk 2, auger cuttings, borings 6, 11; 1 to 5 feet

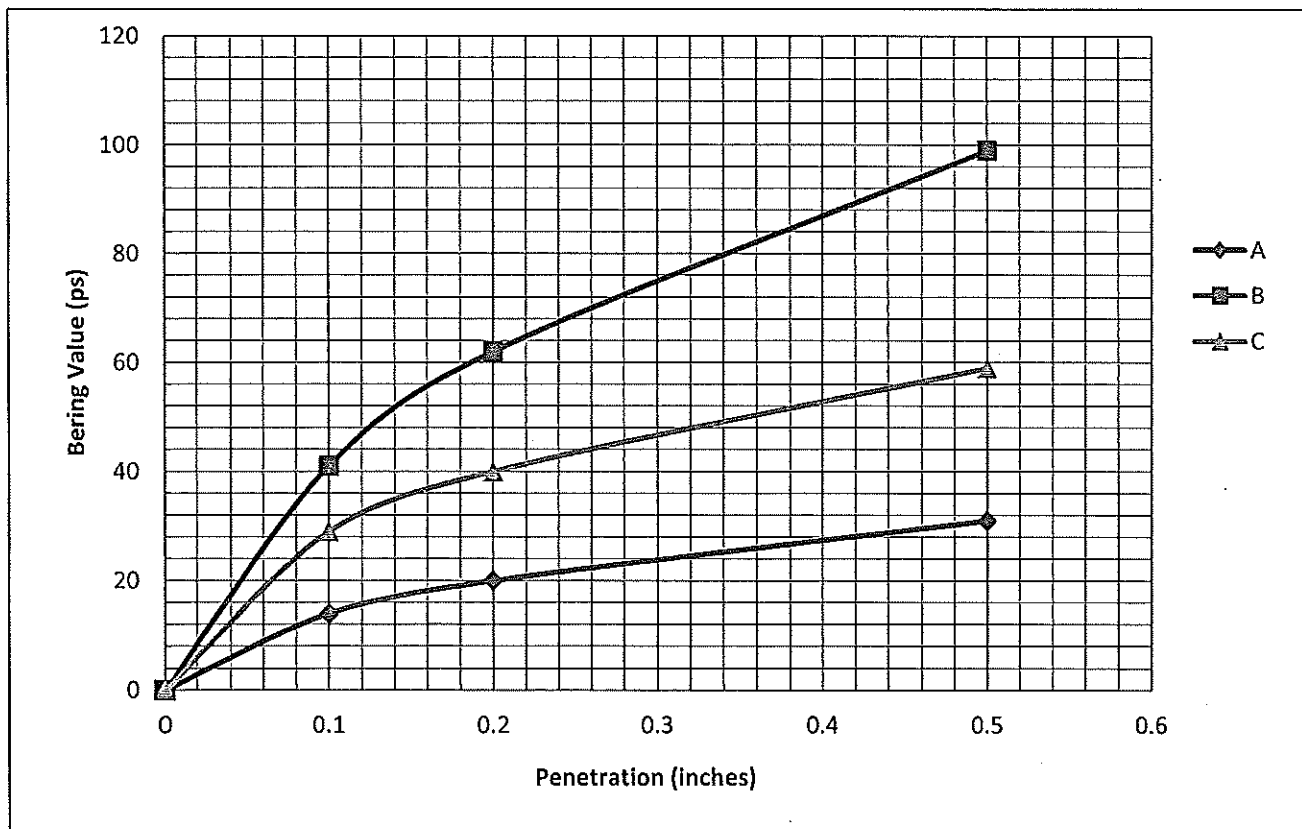
SOIL DESCRIPTION: LEAN CLAY with SAND (LL-39, PL-18, PI-21)

MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATION: Maximum Dry Density 108.7 pcf  
(ASTM D 698) Optimum Moisture 18.0 %

TEST TRIAL:	A (-3)	B (at)	C (+3)
Dry Density, at molding	102.4	104.9	103.0
Moisture Content, at molding	15.0	18.0	21.0
% of Maximum Dry Density	94.2	96.5	94.8
Moisture Content after soaking	22.8	21.7	22.3

CORRECTED BEARING RATIO:	A (-3)	B (at)	C (+3)
at 0.1" penetration	1.4	4.1	2.9
at 0.2" penetration	1.4	4.1	2.7
SWELL, % of initial heights	5.11	1.38	0.78

SURCHARGE WEIGHT (pounds):	A (-3)	B (at)	C (+3)
	12.51	12.53	12.55





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## CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO - ASTM 1883

P.O. Box 1093  
 Williston, ND 58802  
 (701) 572-4226

PROJECT: RUNWAY EXPANSION  
 DICKINSON MUNICIPAL AIRPORT  
 DICKINSON, NORTH DAKOTA

DATE: 18-Feb-14

REPORTED TO: KLJ  
 128 Soo Line Drive  
 Bismarck, ND 58501-3310

Laboratory Number 14-019

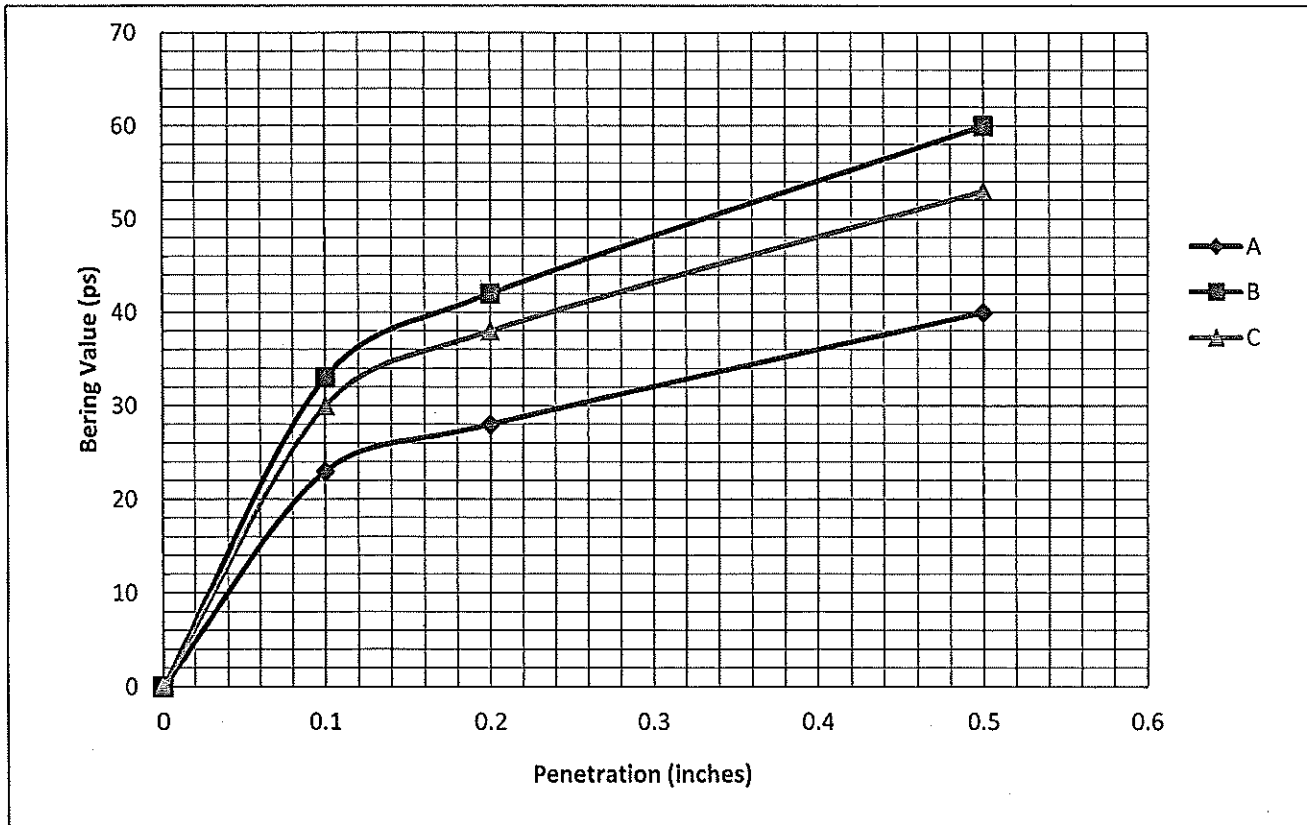
SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: Bulk 3, auger cuttings, borings 10, 12; 2 to 5 feet

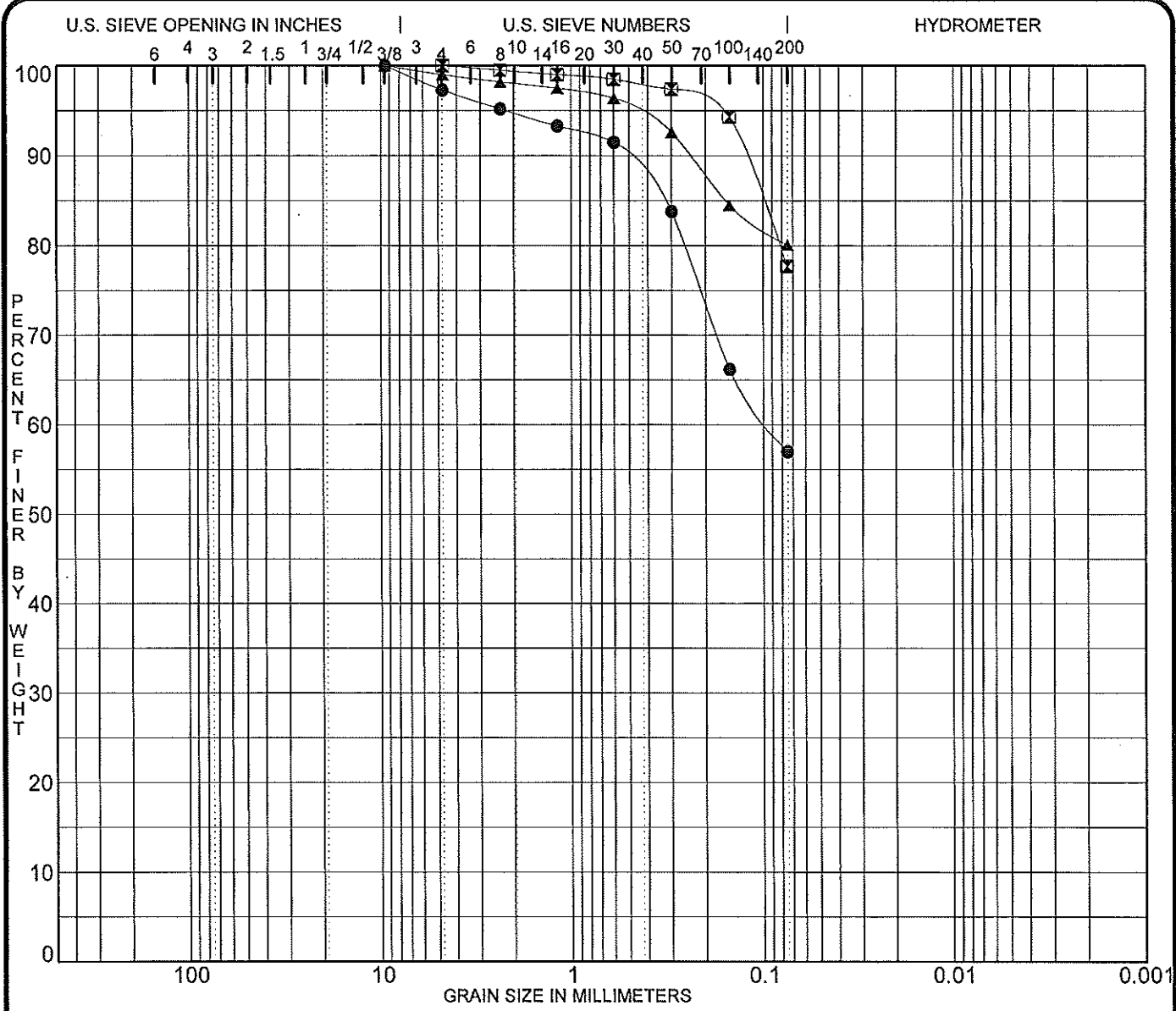
SOIL DESCRIPTION: LEAN CLAY with SAND (LL-46, PL-17, PI-29)

MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATION: Maximum Dry Density 107.1 pcf  
 (ASTM D 698) Optimum Moisture 19.3 %

TEST TRIAL:	A (-3)	B (at)	C (+3)
Dry Density, at molding	101.7	101.4	101.7
Moisture Content, at molding	16.3	19.3	22.3
% of Maximum Dry Density	94.9	94.6	95.0
Moisture Content after soaking	23.6	23.2	24.1
CORRECTED BEARING RATIO:			
at 0.1" penetration	2.3	3.3	3.0
at 0.2" penetration	1.8	2.8	2.5
SWELL, % of initial heights	4.04	1.93	0.33

SURCHARGE WEIGHT (pounds): 12.51 12.53 15.65





COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

Boring No.	Depth (ft)	Classification	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● Bulk-1	2.0	SANDY LEAN CLAY CL		30	14	17		
☒ Bulk-2	1.0	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL		39	18	21		
▲ Bulk-3	2.0	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL		46	17	29		

Boring No.	Depth (ft)	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● Bulk-1	2.0	9.50	0.09			2.7	40.3	57.0	
☒ Bulk-2	1.0	4.75				0.0	22.3	77.7	
▲ Bulk-3	2.0	9.50				1.0	18.9	80.1	

PROJECT Runway Expansion, Dickinson, North Dakota JOB NO. 14-019  
 DATE 2/12/14

**PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS**

Material Testing Services

# MATERIAL TESTING SERVICES, LLC

P.O. Box 634  
Minot, ND 58702  
(701) 852-5553

## MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

P.O. Box 1093  
Williston, ND 58802  
(701) 572-4226

PROJECT: RUNWAY EXPANSION  
DICKINSON MUNICIPAL AIRPORT  
DICKINSON, NORTH DAKOTA

DATE: 17-Feb-14

COPIES TO:

REPORTED TO: KLJ  
128 Soo Line Drive  
Bismarck, ND 58501-3310

Laboratory Number 14-019

Sample Number: Bulk 1

Sample ID: borings 1, 2, 3, 5; 4 to 7 feet

tested 2/4/2014

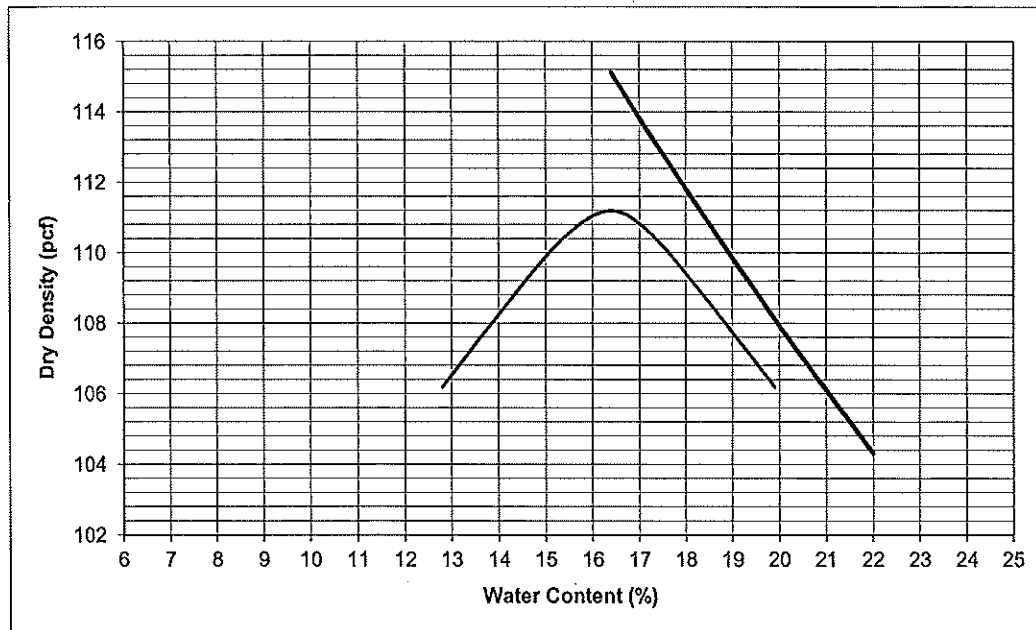
Soil Description: SANDY LEAN CLAY

Unified Soil Classification: CL

### Results:


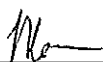
Method ASTM D 698, Method B  
Maximum Dry Density 111.2 pcf  
Optimum Moisture Content 16.4 %

Specific Gravity (estimated): 2.65



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Material Testing Services, LLC

by  

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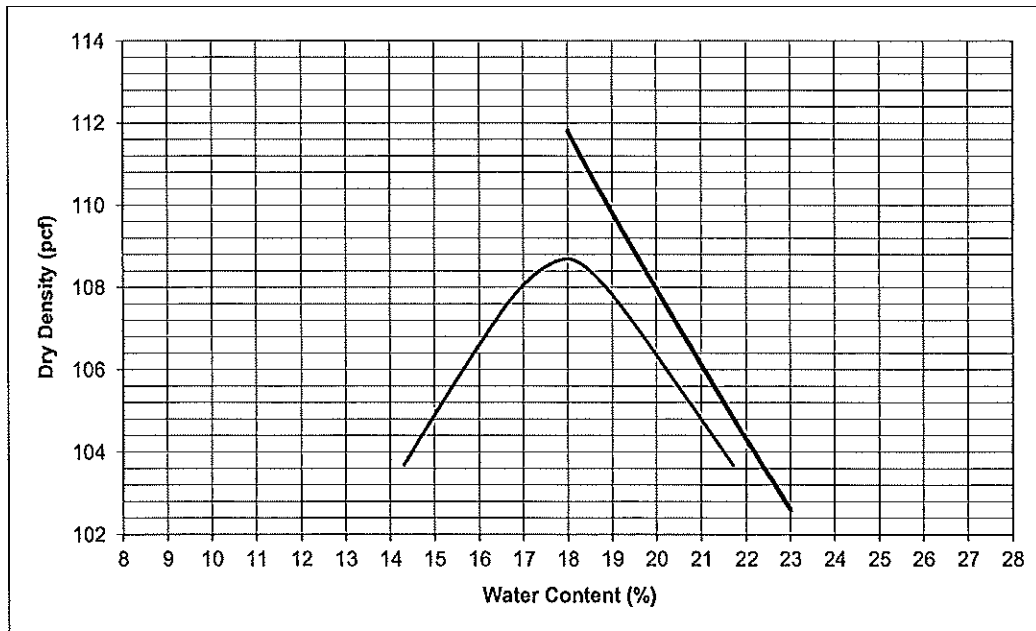
Laboratory Number 14-019

Sample Number: Bulk 2  
Sample ID: borings 6, 11; 1 to 5 feet  
tested 2/4/2014  
Soil Description: LEAN CLAY with SAND  
Unified Soil Classification: CL

**Results:**

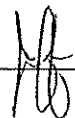
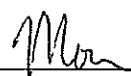
Method ASTM D 698, Method B  
Maximum Dry Density 108.7 pcf  
Optimum Moisture Content 18.0 %

Specific Gravity (estimated): 2.65



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PROJECT: RUNWAY EXPANSION  
DICKINSON MUNICIPAL AIRPORT  
DICKINSON, NORTH DAKOTA

DATE: 17-Feb-14

COPIES TO:

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128 Soo Line Drive  
Bismarck, ND 58501-3310

Laboratory Number 14-019

Sample Number: Bulk 3

Sample ID: borings 10, 12; 2 to 5 feet  
tested 2/4/2014

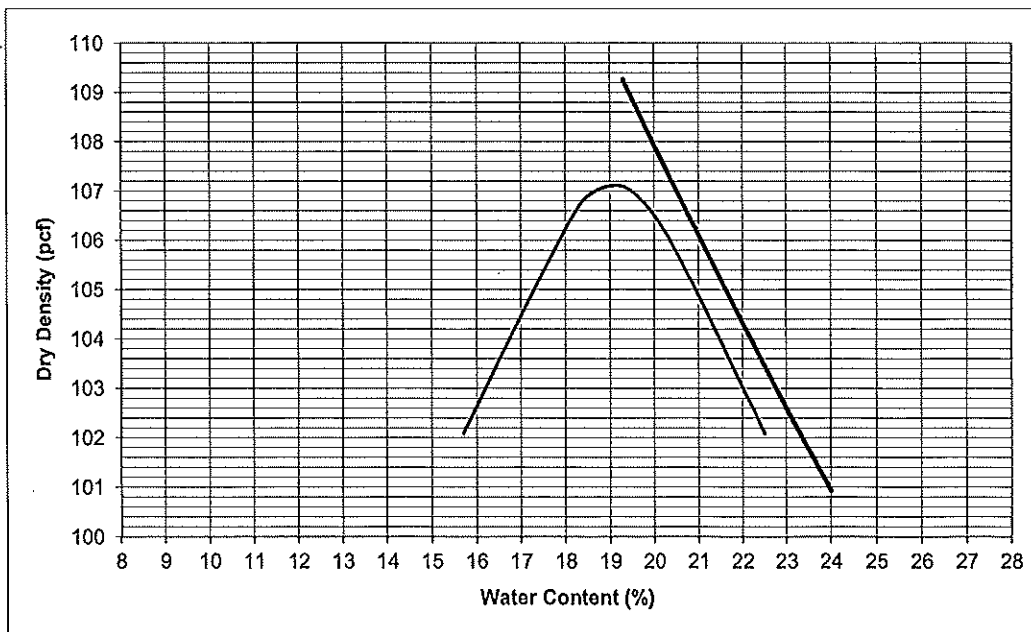
Soil Description: LEAN CLAY with SAND

Unified Soil Classification: CL

### Results:

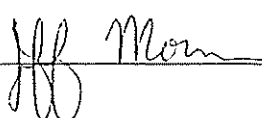
Method ASTM D 698, Method B  
Maximum Dry Density 107.1 pcf  
Optimum Moisture Content 19.3 %

Specific Gravity (estimated): 2.65



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